



<b>FACULTY</b>	AGRICULTURE, ENGINEERING AND NATURAL SCIENCE		
<b>DEPARTMENT</b>	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES		
<b>SUBJECT</b>	POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY		
<b>SUBJECT CODE</b>	GHE 3800		
<b>DATE</b>	Nov 2021		
<b>DURATION</b>	3 hours	<b>MARKS</b>	100

### **Regular Examination**

Examiners: Prof. G. Tawodzera

External Moderator: Prof. S. E. Donaldson (University of Stellenbosch)

This question paper consists of 01 pages excluding this front page.

#### **Instructions**

1. Answer **all** the questions.
2. Please use examples/illustrations where necessary

**Question 1 (a):** Distinguish between a Nation and a Nation-State. [10]

**(b):** Discuss any FIVE common characteristics of a nation [15]

**Question 2 (a):** Discuss the various ways in which states acquire territory. [15]

**(b):** Evaluate the challenges facing South Sudan's survival as Africa's newest state. [10]

**Question 3 (a):** Deliberate on the challenges to democratic electoral systems in Africa. [15]

**(b):** Suggest any THREE measures to strengthen democratic systems in Africa. [10]

**Question 4 (a):** Identify the various challenges brought about by colonialism in Namibia. [15]

**(b):** The African Union has not been as successful as the continent hoped in solving Africa's problems. Recommend measures to improve the African Union's effectiveness in dealing with challenges bedevilling the continent. [10]

**END OF EXAMINATION**